## Southern Campaigns American Revolution Pension Statements and Rosters

# PRISONERS OF WAR FROM THE SIEGE OF CHARLESTON AND THE BATTLE OF CAMDEN WHO JOINED THE BRITISH IN THE DUKE OF CUMBERLAND'S REGIMENT

Transcribed and annotated by C. Leon Harris<sup>1</sup> Revised 1 December 2023.

### INTRODUCTION

On 12 May 1780, after being besieged for more than a month, Gen. Benjamin Lincoln surrendered the city of Charleston, South Carolina, and virtually the entire army of the South. While militia troops were released on parole (promise not to take up arms again unless exchanged), the 2500 Continental soldiers from Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia were marched into the American barracks as prisoners of war. They were allowed to walk about town, however, and about 500 of the American POWs escaped.<sup>2</sup> The British were so offended by this perceived breach of the terms of capitulation that in September they transferred many of the prisoners into the holds of six prison ships in Charleston Harbor – the *Esk*, *Fidelity*, *King George*, *Success-Increase*, *Concord*, and *Two Sisters*. Joining them were Maryland and Delaware Continentals captured at the Battle of Camden on 16 August 1780.

The prisoners, as young as 13 and as old as 49, were kept in appalling conditions aboard the ships. On 26 October Col. Nisbet Balfour, the British commandant at Charleston, reported that, "the rebel Prisoners die faster, even than, they used to desert." Donald Sellers described the conditions that led to the high rate of mortality, blaming not only the British but the Continental Congress:

[Gen. Henry Clinton] ordered a stronger prison to be got ready Such as prison Ships to be moored in the center of Cooper River and such a severe prison was more than what I was able to stand Being at the same time without Money and Clothes eating up with lice and rotton with dirt I laid down at night the same as I walked about all day neither Blankets nor anything But the hard boards to rest upon And now if Congress had fulfilled their promise to me and had payed me my wages and Clothes as I was promised then, I would have been clothed as Soldier and payed every month. I might then been able to stand the hardship of the prison being so severe as it was But to the best of my knowledge I never received pay or Clothing for the space of three year<sup>4</sup>

Providing even meager supplies to the American prisoners was a great expense, so on 17 November 1780 Balfour gladly authorized Lord Charles Greville Montagu (1741-1784) to take 500 of them off his hands by enlisting them to fight for the British in the West Indies. Montagu, who had been a Royal Governor of the colony of South Carolina and was then a captain on the Island of Jamaica, was allowed to recruit five

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> I am grateful to Todd W. Braisted for generously sharing his expertise. Marisa Palkuti and Will Graves also contributed significantly to this research. Thanks also to Doug Dorney for his suggestions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Borick, Carl P. *Relieve Us of This Burthen: American Prisoners of War in the Revolutionary South, 1780-1782.* (Columbia SC: The University of South Carolina Press, 2012), pp 7-8. Davis, Robert Scott, Jr. Lord Montagu's Mission to South Carolina in 1781. South Carolina Historical Magazine 84(2), p 95.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Lt Col Nisbet Balfour to Col Francis, Lord Rawdon. Quoted in Borick, p 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <a href="http://revwarapps.org/r9376.pdf">http://revwarapps.org/r9376.pdf</a> . Sellers could also have mentioned that Congress, following the recommendation of General Washington, refused to exchange them for British and Hessian prisoners captured at Saratoga.

companies of 100 men each into a corps to be called the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment of Carolina Rangers, even though it would include soldiers from other states, especially Virginia. The former POWs would not have to fight other Americans, but would instead be sent to Jamaica to oppose French and Spanish forces allied with America. They would be a provincial corps, receiving the same bounty, pay, and clothing as British regulars. In addition, the recruits were promised land after the war either in America or Jamaica. An advertisement published in Charleston in February 1781 even held out the prospect of gold and silver from a conquered Spain. It must have sounded enticing when it was read to the prisoners in the dark, damp, frigid holds surrounded by filth and dying comrades. The ad read in part:

The prisoner may now gain his freedom, and those who had fortunes, and have lost them, may have an opportunity of acquiring new ones; whilst such who never possessed any may line their pockets with Spanish gold, by enlisting for three years in his Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberlands Regiment of American Rangers, intended to be raised and commanded by the Right Hon. Lord Charles MONTAGU, to fight against the enemies of King George the Third in the West Indies, and on the Spanish territories, a country rich in mines of gold and silver.

In early February 1781 Capt. Montagu arrived in Charleston and soon after braved the stench and pestilence in the prison ships to recruit. By his own account he was not warmly received.

They appeared at first obstinately sullen, and would scarcely give an answer, whilst others not withstanding their long confinement, declared, tho they had little hopes of being exchanged, that, as they had fought in a cause that appeared to them a just one, no hardships should compell them to desert that, nor no advantage tempt them to engage in any other.<sup>7</sup>

Gradually, however, hope faded, Montagu persisted, and his offer became one many POWs couldn't refuse. One was Donald Sellers quoted above, and another was David Bradley:

I lay 11 months in the hulks at Charleston, when finding our situation intolerable from filth &c and seeing no prospect of being exchanged, and conceiving ourselves neglected by our country, a number of us were induced in order to get out of prison to enter the British Service under the express stipulation of not bearing arms against our countrymen in America, our Oath was to serve his Brittanic Majesty on the Spanish Main for 3 years only. I was thus driven from my country by circumstances over which I had no controul.<sup>8</sup>

Many continued to resist, however, and the British had to resort to other means of persuasion:

Ransom Savage a Sergeant in the second Continental Regiment of North Carolina, being sworn on the holy Evangelists of Almighty God, deposeth and saith, that early in March

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Braisted, Todd W. The On-Line Institute for Advanced Loyalist Studies. Duke of Cumberland's Regiment Instructions to Montagu. <a href="http://www.royalprovincial.com/military/rhist/dukec/dcinstruct.htm">http://www.royalprovincial.com/military/rhist/dukec/dcinstruct.htm</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Braisted, Todd W. The On-Line Institute for Advanced Loyalist Studies. Duke of Cumberland's Regiment Recruiting Notice. http://www.royalprovincial.com/military/rhist/dukec/dcrcrt.htm

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Lord Montagu to Gen. John Dalling, Governor of Jamaica, 1 October 1781, quoted in Davis, p 104.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> http://revwarapps.org/r1132.pdf.

last [1781], he being then a Prisoner of War on board the British Prison Ship, Success Increase, lying in Charles Town Harbour, a certain Serjeant Brown came on board said Ship with a number of Captains of Transports, and immediately ordered all the Prisoners on deck, when said Brown desired the Captains to make choice of such men as they liked, which they did; that on one of the mens refusing to go, the said Serjeant caned and kicked him very severely, and forced him, with a number of others, into the Boats; that the prisoners were told by said, Brown, they must either enlist in Lord Charles Montagu's Corps, going to Jamaica, or will be impressed on board Men of War<sup>9</sup>

Montagu succeeded in recruiting approximately 500 American POWs, who were taken out of the holds and returned to the barracks and to hospitals to recover their health and await transport to Jamaica. Eight blacks, possibly freed slaves, also joined the regiment as Black Pioneers. Each man went from being practically naked to receiving "1 split shirt, 1 pair overalls, 1 pair buckles, 1 pair shoes, 1 blanket, 1 block stock, 1 hair comb, and 1 small tooth comb to a mess." They left Charleston on May 24 and did not arrive at Fort Augusta, Jamaica, until August 18. During the same period British and American negotiators arranged for the 740 remaining American prisoners in Charleston to be exchanged. The final "cartel" was agreed to at Claudius Pegue's Plantation near Cheraw SC on 3 May 1781, and the surviving prisoners were freed at Jamestown, Virginia, in August.

In Jamaica the erstwhile rebels earned high praise from their newly promoted commander, Lieutenant Colonel Lord Charles Montagu.

The men are young and hardy, patient of fatigue and not murmuring if they meet with hardships; the courage of a great part of them has been tried and approved. They are free of complaints or disorders, except such as maybe the consequences of a long confinement on board Ships, Salt Provisions and bad Water, from all which they would soon recover, coud any means be fallen upon to supply them with fresh provisions. These Men, and their officers, are now only anxious to be ordered on Service, that they may have an opportunity of again trying their Courage and proving their zeal and attachment to the cause they have espoused, and I flatter myself his Majesty will not find more faithful subjects. <sup>11</sup>

Governor Dalling referred to them as "a fine body of Men and fit for immediate Service." Archibald Campbell, Dalling's replacement as Governor, was equally impressed, mentioning "with pleasure that the conduct of the Corps has ever been such as to merit His Majesty's favor." The only enemies they faced were disease-bearing mosquitoes, and some settled into relatively comfortable routines. Decades later many of the American POWs who had been taken to Jamaica applied for pensions from the United States, and not surprisingly they give a very different impression from those of Montagu and the Governors of Jamaica. Jacob Gibson, whose name is on a Duke of Cumberland roster but who claimed to have been pressed into service, stated in his successful pension application that

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <a href="http://revwarapps.org/nc46.pdf">http://revwarapps.org/nc46.pdf</a> Also in this file are statements by other prisoners and an appeal by formerly imprisoned officers to General Lafayette for "the adoption of some speedy and effectual mode of retaliation." Sgt. John Brown had been assistant to the Commissary of Prisoners.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Clark, Recruiting List, p 478.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Montagu to Dalling, in Davis p 100.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Davis, pp 98, 100.

he refused to work on board of said ship; that he was carried to the Island of Jamaica and imprisoned in the Bath Prison on said Island, (there were four others pressed at the same time who also refused to work, and were imprisoned at the same place, all of whom died). That he remained in Prison until peace was made, when he was liberated<sup>13</sup>

Like Sellers and Bradley quoted above, some admitted in their pension applications that they had joined the British, but they claimed to have served under duress. Their applications for pensions were rejected, as were several others that raised suspicion by being filed from Nova Scotia. William Spain initially claimed to have been transported to Nova Scotia as a prisoner, but after being exposed by a neighbor, he admitted that "becoming destitute of clothing and money and not receiving any help from the United States, he enlisted in March 1781 with the British for the sole purpose of getting clothing." It is not entirely true that the prisoners received no help from their country: each man received two dollars during the entire imprisonment, according to many applicants for pensions and bounty lands. It may not have been unreasonable for them to have felt they were owed something more than that.

Two months after the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment arrived in Jamaica, Cornwallis surrendered his army at Yorktown, and it became clear that Britain was going to lose the war. The Americans who had chosen to fight for the losing side realized they would not be welcome home. In August 1783, as the final treaty of peace was being negotiated, the British soldiers on Jamaica were polled to determine where they, with their families and servants, both black and white, would go after being discharged. Ninety-five chose to go to England, 110 chose to remain in Jamaica, <sup>16</sup> and 263 elected to be resettled in Nova Scotia, joining thousands of other Loyalist refugees, including many free and enslaved Blacks. <sup>17</sup>

Lord Montagu arranged for the latter group to resettle at Chedabucto, Nova Scotia, (renamed Guysborough shortly afterward). Each private received 100 acres of land plus 50 acres for each additional family member, but many quickly abandoned the land. <sup>18</sup> Montagu, himself, succumbed to the harsh conditions a few months after arriving, on 3 February 1784. A memorial in his honor reads in part: <sup>19</sup>

Fell a sacrifice to Public Zeal, through the inclemency of severe Winter in NOVA SCOTIA, where he was employed to settle a brave Corps of Carolinians, whom he had commanded during the late War between Great Britain and Spain.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> http://revwarapps.org/s10744.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Pension application of John Upton R10811 <a href="http://revwarapps.org/r10811.pdf">http://revwarapps.org/r10811.pdf</a>

<sup>15</sup> http://revwarapps.org/w6148.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Among those who elected to stay in Jamaica were William Cochran, Stephen Howard W8949, Robert Kilpatrick, and John Smith. All had been transferred into the 60<sup>th</sup> Regiment and obtained permission from their colonel to marry. https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:939F-DZXX-Y?i=90&cc=1827268.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Braisted, Todd W, Detained a Prisoner...and Then Released: The Revolutionary War Adventures of Nathan Pushee." Military Collector & Historian (Winter 2007): pp. 261-65. Relations between the white and black settlers were not always amicable, culminating in the Shelburne Riots in July 1784. In 1792 more than a thousand Blacks from Nova Scotia agreed to resettle in Sierra Leone.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Gideon Whie Family Papers, Nova Scotia Archives. <a href="https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=288">https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=288</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/153883166/charles-greville-montagu

### LISTS OF FORMER PRISONERS IN THE DUKE OF CUMBERLAND'S REGIMENT

Table 1 below lists 41 men found in pension and bounty-land applications who are said to have enlisted, or can reasonably be concluded to have enlisted, in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment. Twenty-eight omit any mention of having served the Crown, but the names of 15 of those are on rosters of the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment. All were taken prisoner at the surrender of Charleston except Stephen Howard, James Jones, and Frederick Reed, who were captured at the battle of Camden, and Nathan Pushee, captured at Moncks Corner SC on 14 April 1780.

Table 2 lists approximately 500 names of prisoners of war from Charleston who enlisted in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment. In addition to the 41 in Table 1, it includes 24 other pension applicants who stated that they were prisoners at Charleston and whose names match those on rosters of the Duke of Cumberland's Regimental.. (Search for "Compare.") There is not enough evidence in these cases for me to be confident that the pension applicant was the same person who enlisted in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment, although other researchers have concluded that they were.

Also listed in Table 2 are 88 names on a Muster Roll of Captain William Löwe's Company in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment, dated at Fort Augusta, 2 October 1781, transcribed and generously shared by Todd W. Braisted.<sup>20</sup>.

In addition, Table 2 lists 18 names from "A Return of the Disbanded Men, Women & Children (late) of H. R. H. the Duke of Cumb'd Regiment," who came from Jamaica, arrived in October 1784, and settled at Shelburne, Nova Scotia. This list may include some names of men who had not been prisoners at Charleston.

These sources provided only a fraction of the total number, however, so I add the names transcribed by Murtie Jane Clark from "Recruiting List, Continental Prisoners of War taken at the surrender of Charlestown, 12 May 1780 and at Gates' Defeat by Cambden, 16 August 1780, now enlisted in His Majesty's service since 10 Feb 1781, for the West Indies in His Royal Highness, the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment of Carolina Rangers, commanded by the Right Honorable Lord Charles Montagu as enlisted by Captain William Lowe." This list includes the names of 76 recruited from the *Esk*, 50 from the *Success Increase*, 35 from the *King George*, 35 from the *Fidelity*, and 174 from the barracks.

Additional details for the above names were found in rosters listing those in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment who settled in Nova Scotia from two sources in the archives of Canada and of Nova Scotia. The first source, listing 126 men, is a "Muster Roll of the Disbanded Officers and Privates with their wives, children & servants of his Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland's late Regiment settled at Chedabucto,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Great Britain, The National Archives, State Papers, Class 41, Volume 29. Transcribed by Todd W. Braisted. The following commissioned officers are not included in Table 2: "Captn. -- Löwe, Lieut. – Serjent, Lieut. – Collins, Ensign – Davenish." Capt. Löwe had previously been a lieutenant in the Third South Carolina Regiment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Gideon White Nova Scotia Archives MG 1 volume 948 number 248. https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=248

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Clark, in *Loyalists in the Southern Campaign of the Revolutionary War*, Vol. 1 pp 471-479. The recruiting list states that "Captain Lowe did not list 35 men in the Barracks due to his illness," but those names are presumably on the roster transcribed by Braisted.

20 June 1784."<sup>23</sup> The second source, with 35 names, is a "Provision Return for Men, Women and Children, belonging to Captain Whites Company of the late Duke of Cumberlands Regiment Commencing the 25<sup>th</sup> of November 1784, and Ending the 24<sup>th</sup> of March 1785 both days inclusive."<sup>24</sup> Not included in Table 2 are names in these sources that are not found on other lists, because many joined the regiment from the north. Also not included are the names of many prisoners at Charleston who were recruited into the regiment of Lt. Col. Jeffery Amherst, some of whom were transferred into the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment on Jamaica. Included from these rosters are the names of eight Black Pioneers.

The names of some individuals are on two or more lists with different spellings. When this appears to be the case, I have merged the information and listed the different spellings on the same line. It is possible that I have inadvertently merged records for two soldiers with the same or similar names.

#### REFERENCES

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Gideon White Nova Scotia Archives MG 1 volume 949 number 355. <a href="https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=355">https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=355</a>

http://www.royalprovincial.com/military/rhist/dukec/dcretn.htm

given to Lord Charles MONTAGU, to serve in his Corps in the West Indies, 27 May 1783.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Library and Archives Canada: Loyalists in the Maritimes - Ward Chipman Muster Master's Office, 1777-1785. Transcribed by C. Leon Harris. The following commissioned officers are not included in Table 2: Maj. John McDonald, Capt. R. F. Brownrigg, Capt. Gideon White, Capt. Ralph Cunningham, Lt. Bryan Meighan, Lt. Angus McDonald, Ensign Henry Cadwell, Adjutant John Shaw. https://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/military-heritage/loyalists/loyalists-ward-chipman/pages/list.aspx?Place=Ched abucto&. A copy of this list in the Gideon White Family Papers of the Nova Scotia Archives includes the acreage awarded to each man <a href="https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=288">https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=288</a>. I have omitted from Table 2 those known to have been transferred to the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment after May 1780. Braisted, Todd W. Return of Men of different Regiments &c. Prisoners in the Provost, Order'd by his Excellency the Commander in Chief to be

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Gideon White Nova Scotia Archives MG 1 volume 949 number 355. https://archives.novascotia.ca/white/archives/?ID=355

TABLE 1. Men in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment named in pension and bounty-land

**applications.** DoC indicates that the name is on a roster of the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment. Twenty-four others who may have been in the regiment and applied for pensions can be found by searching for "Compare" in Table 2. The prefix S before the number of the application stands for "survivor," W means the widow applied successfully, and R means the claim was rejected.

the widow applied successfully, and	R means the claim was rejected.
Pension application	Claim in pension application.
James Anthony W3914	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
David Bradley R1132 DoC	Took oath "to serve his Brittanic Majesty." From Nova Scotia.
James Brown S36929 DoC	Was made prisoner and escaped
George Bruce S39212 DoC	Pressed into British naval service
William Cockrill S39349	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
Christopher Daniel S8294	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
Francis Delong S34741 DoC	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica. See Stephen Howard W8949
Esom Franklin DoC	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica. See William Cockrill S39349
Thomas Garvey S41556	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
Jacob Gibson S10744 DoC	In prison in Jamaica.
William Gibson S38728	Enlisted with the enemy & deserted
John Griffin W3677	Prisoner until he escaped in June 1783
James Harris R4657 DoC	Claimed only to be a prisoner. From Nova Scotia
Stephen Howard W8949 DoC	Pressed into naval service in West Indies. Never joined British.
Samuel Jewell DoC	See John Upton R10811
James Jones S22333	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
William D. Kelly DoC	Joined British according to testimony in Andrew Wolf S46413
William Knight W8009 DoC	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
Edmond May S38923 DoC	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
John Middlebrook W3443 DoC	Taken as prisoner to West Indies.
William Morgan S18985	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
Miles Murphy DoC	See John Upton R10811
Jesse Nelson* DoC	Taken as prisoner to West Indies and Nova Scotia.
William Page	Went to Jamaica in British service per Robert Gray R4228.
Thomas Paslay W8506 DoC	Taken as prisoner to West Indies.
William Paylor S41941	Taken as prisoner to West Indies.
Nathan Pushee W13835 DoC	A prisoner until released – or escaped
George Rayburn S38324	Taken as prisoner to West Indies, then Nova Scotia and escaped.
Frederick Reed S43911 DoC	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
William Rippeto W2697	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica.
John Ross R9023.5	Efforts to recruit him he "rejected with disdain." From Nova Scotia
Donald Sellers R9376 DoC	Denied joining British. From Nova Scotia.
John Shanks W8713	Taken as prisoner to West Indies.
Abraham Smith R9677	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica "under the care of Montague"
John Smith S39078	Taken as prisoner to Jamaica. See William Cockrill S39349
William Spain W6148 DoC	Enlisted with the British "for the sole purpose of getting clothing"
Barnabas Sullivan W20077 DoC	Taken prisoner. Married in Nova Scotia.
Lewis Tilley DoC	See John Upton R10811
John Upton R10811 DoC	Denied joining British. From Nova Scotia.
Joshua Webb S42059 DoC	Detained by British and taken to Nova Scotia.
Joseph Witherington S1938	Taken as prisoner to West Indies.

<sup>\*</sup> For Jesse Nelson see Samuel Freeman BLWt190-100.

TABLE 2. Compiled list of American prisoners enlisted in the Duke of Cumberland's Regiment of Carolina Rangers.

Sources: P pension applications in Table 1

- B Braisted transcription of the muster roll of Capt. William Löwe's Company 2 October 1781.
- H Harris transcription of rosters of Duke of Cumberland soldiers who settled in Nova Scotia.
- C Clark transcription of POW recruits at Charleston 10 February 1781

Remarks from the Harris transcription give ranks for officers and family members. Remarks in Clark's transcription include the place where many of the soldiers were recruited (ship or barracks), native county, height, and age.

Name	Source	Remarks
Hezekiah Abdill		Esk Northampton VA 5' 8½" 19
Cornlius Adams		Esk Accomack VA 5' 10" 30
John Adcock	В	
Lewis Alestalk		Fidelity Martinico West Indies 5' 5" 24
William Alexander		Success Increase Craven NC 4' 6" 15
Barnaby Allen		Corporal
Barnard Allen		Barracks 23
John Ambrose	Н	Black Pioneer. Wife & child
Archibald Anderson	C	Esk Caroline VA 5' 0" 13
James Anthony W3914		
Baptis Armsworthy [Baptist Armsworthy]		Barracks
Edward Ast		King George St George Parish England 5' 5" 35
James Atkinson		King George Philadelphia PA 5'3" 26
Isaac Average: see Isaac Everidge		1.00 - 1.
·	~	
Low Bagnell	C	Fidelity Warwickshire England 5' 4" 35
	~	Compare Low (Loe) Bagnall VAS2335
Jeremiah Balsam		Esk Cumberland VA 5' 6" 21
William Barlow		Success Increase Orange NC 5' 4" 26
John Barrick	_	Barracks
Martagu Barry [Mordacay Berry]		Barracks 23.
William Basely		
Thomas Bayfield		Barracks
Edward Beats		Success Increase Rowan NC 5' 6" 23
Lion Beckry		Fidelity London England 5' 4" 39
George Begley		Barracks
Jeremiah Beeman		Success Increase Nansemond VA 30
John Bell		Success Increase Williamsburg VA 16
John Bibby		Esk James City VA 5' 6" 21
George Bignell		Fidelity London England 5' 2" 30
Patrick Birmingham	C	Barracks
Thomas Blackmore	C	Black Pioneer
John Blakely	C	Barracks
John Blanchett		Drummer
William Blize		Esk Henry VA 6'0" 23
William Bosswell [William Boswell]	Н	Compare William Boswell (Baswell) W18639
John Bourget	C	King George Beautose [Bordeaux?] France 5' 4" 35
James Bowtell	C	Esk London, England 5 '6" 30

Jacob Bowren.  Adam Bowyers.  Jacob Bowyers.  David Bradley R1132.  Thomas Brasington  Roger Brickstock [Roger Brickstalk]  Thomas Brigman  George Brown  James Brown S36929.	C C P H C H C C	Success Increase Currituck NC 26 Esk Dunmore VA 5' 5" 25 Esk Montgomery VA 5' 6" 22  Barracks 26 Barracks Success Increase Anson NC 17 Barracks Esk Prince William VA 5' 6" 23
John Brown Thomas Brown George Bruce S39212 Robert Bruce John Brumley Robert Brumwell John Bumgardner [John Bumgrarner]	C PH BC C	Barracks 21  Success Increase Yorkshire England 5' 0" 29 Fishing (at Chedabucto) Sergeant. Esk Glasgow, Scotland 5' 6" 32 Barracks Barracks Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 0" 19.
Philip Burgess Nathan Busher; see Nathan Pushee John Buteman Joshua Buten Daniel Butler James Butler Joseph Buttersworth. Thomas Byram [Thomas Byrum]	C C B C C	Barracks <i>Esk</i> Essex VA 5' 6" 18 Sick in Hospital (Charleston). Barracks <i>Esk</i> Cork, Ireland 5' 5" 30 Barracks Barracks
James Cain  John Calliback  John Cameron  Patrick Cardiff  Jonathan Carman	C C B C C	Esk Stafford VA 5' 6" 20 Esk Stafford VA 5' 5" 15 Fidelity Argyleshire Scotland 5' 7" 34 Barracks 23
Cornelius Carney Benjamin Carter Giles Carter Richard Carter John Casky. Allen Cassedy	C C C B C B C	Barracks Fidelity Hanover VA 5' 6" 18 Success Increase Bute NC 5' 91/4" 23 Barracks 25 Barracks Barracks
John Charles  John Church  Lewis Clark [Lewis Clarke]  William Cochran  William Cockrill S39349  William Collart	C BH C P C	King George Bourdeaux France 5' 3" 29 Fidelity Dublin Ireland 5' 4" 40  King George Broad River SC 5' 8" 20 Esk Barracks
Hugh Coller  James Collier  James Collins  James Collins, Senr.  James Collins, Junr  John Collins	C C B	Barracks Barracks Barracks 35  Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 4" 27 Barracks 27
Michael Collins		Barracks 25 Barracks

James Conaught Edward Conner George Conner Patrick Conner Hugh Connor Nathan Conyers [Nathaniel Conjers] John Cooper Michael Corrigan William Craddook Thomas Creed Benjamin Critchett [Benjamin Critchet] John Crozier [John Croshier] Johnston Culliback Thomas Currie	C C C H H C C C C C C H C B C	Barracks Barracks Barracks Barracks Compare Hugh Connor (Conner) S34247 King George 21 Esk London, England 4' 10" 36 Fidelity Dublin Ireland 5' 4" 27 Esk Surry, England 5'10" 25 Fidelity Hertfordshire England 5' 6½" 30 Compare Thomas Creed VAS3180 Sergeant. Barracks Barracks Esk Dalkeith, Scotland 5' 10" 35
Andrew Daily	C	Barracks
John Daily		Barracks 18
Christopher Daniel S8294	P	
Jacob Daniel	В	
Evan Davis	C	Barracks
Richard Davis	ВС	Corporal. Barracks 17
Thomas Davis	C	Fidelity Stafford VA 5' 5" 30
Thomas Davis	C	Barracks
William Davis	C	Barracks
William Day	C	Barracks
Benjamin Dean	C	Barracks
Abraham Debrader	C	King George Spittlefields London 5' 0" 15
Francis Delong S34741	P B C	Success Increase Camden NC 5'0" 18
William Devo	Н	Black Pioneer
George Devons	C	Barracks
Henry Dillam	C	Esk Palatine, Germany 5' 9" 38
John Doles [John Dowles]	ВС	Fidelity London England 5' 0" 25
Randolph Douglass	В	Compare Randall Douglass S43508
John Dowlin	C	Esk Berkeley VA 5' 10" 29
John Downs	ВС	Barracks
John Doyle	C	Barracks
Henry Driver	НС	Barracks
John Duffey		Barracks
William Dugan		Fidelity London England 4' 6" 27
James Dunn		Esk Bedford VA 5' 6"24
John Durham		Success Increase Craven NC 16. Compare John Durham S42677
George Duval [George Duvall]	ВС	Barracks 23
Robert Edwards		Barracks
John Elliott [John Elliot]		Black Pioneer
Brian Ellis		Barracks
Richard Ellis		Barracks
David Essex	НС	Fidelity Oxfordshire England 5' 5" 25

Isaac Everidge [Isaac Average]	НС	Drummer <i>Success Increase</i> Camden NC 5' 2" 16
James Falconer	C	Success Increase Craven NC 5' 6" 21 Fidelity Frederick MD 5' 11" 25
Jacob FarlingtonBryan Ferrel		Esk Accomack VA 5' 4" 29 Barracks
James Ferrel		Barracks
Charles Ferrier		Barracks
Charles Fielder		Esk Washington VA 5' 8½" 21
James Fitzsimmons		King George Meath England 5' 4" 30
Richard Fletcher		Barracks
John Flick		King George Germany 5' 1½" 18 Barracks
Osborn Flinn [Husband Flin]		Esk Donegal, Ireland 5' 6" 24.
Edward Flowers		Barracks
John Folcks		Barracks
James Ford	C	King George Charlestown SC 5'8" 22
John Foxy	C	Success Increase Camden SC 5"4" 19
Mathew Freight [Matthew Fright]	ВС	Fidelity Kent England 5' 7" 49
John Gainer	C	Barracks
Lawrence Gardner		Barracks
Thomas Garvey S41556		Durracks
John Gasway [John Gassaway]		Esk Frederick VA 5' 61/4" 24
Jacob Gibson S10744		Success Increase Guilford NC 5' 21/2" 18
William Gill	В	
William Gilson		Barracks. Compare William Gibson S38728
John Glover		Esk Middlesex, England 4' 8" 18
John Golray		Esk Glasgow, Scotland 5' 7" 24
Edward Goodwin		
Henry Grantham		Barracks
Daniel Gray		Darracks
Samuel Gray		
Paul Green	C	Barracks 20. Compare Paul Green: S10767
John Griffin W3677	P C	King George Munston 1re1and 5' 8" 26
1-1	шС	E 1 E
John Haddox		Esk Fauquier VA 5' 7" 17. Fidelity Bedford VA 5' 4" 20
Patrick Hager		Barracks
William Hall		Barracks
Abacock Halton		Barracks
Mickelberry Ham		King George VA 5' 8" 18
John Handelin		Barracks
William Handley		Success Increase Dobbs NC 21
Patrick Hannigan [Patrick Hennigen]		Barracks.
Benjamin Harbert		Success Increase Mecklenburg NC 5' 3" 16
William Harbourn		Music master. Wife & child. Barracks
John Harding [John Harden]	11 C	Darracks

Nathaniel Harper		Esk Frederick VA 5' 4" 30
Peter Harrell		Sergeant. Wife & two children.
James Harris R4657		D 1
Thomas Harris		Barracks
Walter Harris	нС	Corporal. Esk Cumberland VA 5' 8" 21. At
	II C	Shelburne NS. Compare Walter Harris VAS13
John Harrison		Barracks
John Hart		Barracks 28
William Harvey		Esk Charlotte VA 5' 3" 19
Henry Haugh		Esk Westmoreland PA 5' 7" 24
William Hawkins		Success Increase Baltimore MD 5' 5" 19
Thomas Heaton		Esk Low-Dublin PA 5 '5" 17 Barracks
Adam Henery [Adam Henry]		Black Pioneer
Harry Henry		
Laurence Henry		Fidelity Dublin Ireland 5' 4" 23 Barracks
John Hewen [John Hewin]		Corporal. Barracks 23.
William Heynes		Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> " 26
John Hickory		Barracks
Christopher Hiller [Christopher Hilyard]		Success Increase Burke NC 5' 4" 19. At
	DIIC	Shelburne NS
Jacob Hinds	C	Esk Kildare, Ireland 5' 7½" 36
Peter Hines [Peter Hinds]		Barracks
William Holland		2 **********
John Hope		Esk Prince William VA 4' 11 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> " 17
		Fishing (at Chedabucto)
John Hopkins		Fishing (at Chedabucto).
Jonathan Hopkins		Barracks
William Horrigan		Esk Fincastle VA 5' 4" 30
Epicock Houten		
John Howard		Fidelity Norfolk England 5' 6" 30
Stephen Howard W8949	PС	Barracks 18
Thomas Hughs		Esk Gloucestershire, England 5' 4" 24
John Hunter	ВС	Esk London, England 5' 0" 33
John Hust	C	Success Increase Bertie NC 5' 2" 21
Alexander Irvince [Alexander Irvine]	ВС	Sergeant. Barracks
Jack		Black Pioneer
Basuel Jackson		
William Jackson		
John Jellum		Barracks
Samuel Jewell [Samuel Jewel]		
George Johns	C	Esk Fairfax VA 5' 41/2" 19 Compare George
		Johns S36025
Reuben Johnson		Corporal. Compare Reuben Johnson W10156
Benjamin Johnston [Benjamin Johnson]		Barracks
Jacob Johnston		Barracks 20
Edward Joice		Fidelity Mayo Ireland 5' 9½" 30
George Jones	C	Esk Augusta VA 5' 61/2" 21

James Jones S22333PJoseph JonesCMansfield JonesB	C Barracks
Samuel Jones	
Thomas Jones	
Owen Karney	
James Kelly	
William Kelly	
William D. Kelly P	
Isaac Kennedy	
Michael Kennedy	
Robert Kennedy	
John KennyHJohn KerlinC	
Robert Kilpatrick	0 0
Enoch King	
John King	
William Knight W8009 P	
Nathaniel Knott	
Frederick Kurtz	<i>5</i>
	23
David Lawler	B C Barracks
Y 1 Y . 1 FY 1 Y 13	
John Leetch [John Leach] B	
Patrick Leslie	Barracks
Patrick Leslie	Barracks B C Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097
Patrick Leslie	Barracks B C Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097 H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at
Patrick Leslie	Barracks B C Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097 H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).
Patrick Leslie	Barracks BC Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097 HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto). Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B William Lewis B William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C	Barracks BC Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097 HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto). Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks C Success Increase Camden NC 22
Patrick Leslie	Barracks BC Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097 BC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto). Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks C Success Increase Camden NC 22 BC Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15
Patrick Leslie	Barracks  B C Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  B C Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  B C Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B William Lewis B William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks Success Increase Camden NC 22  B C Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15 Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23 Barracks
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  H C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks Success Increase Camden NC 22  B C Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15 Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23 Barracks
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C Thomas Lynch C  Edward Madgett C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  C Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C  Edward Madgett C William Madkief B	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  BC Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C Thomas Lynch C  Edward Madgett C William Madkief B Samuel Main C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  BC Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17  Esk Lancaster VA 5' 0" 18
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C Thomas Lynch C  Edward Madgett C William Madkief B Samuel Main C John Mallice C	Barracks  BC Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17  Esk Lancaster VA 5' 0" 18  Esk Dunmore VA 5' 5" 35
Patrick Leslie Lewy Lewis  William Lewis  William Lion John Lions Abel Little P. M. Lewis Long Michael Lorden James Lornell Thomas Luny Thomas Lynch  Edward Madgett William Madkief Samuel Main John Mallice James Malone  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C	Barracks  Barracks
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C Thomas Lynch C  Edward Madgett C William Madkief B Samuel Main C John Mallice C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19 Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  BC Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17  Esk Lancaster VA 5' 0" 18  Esk Dunmore VA 5' 5" 35  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks
Patrick Leslie C Lewy Lewis B  William Lewis B  William Lion C John Lions C Abel Little P. M. C Lewis Long B Michael Lorden B James Lornell C Thomas Luny C Thomas Lynch C  Edward Madgett C William Madkief B Samuel Main C John Mallice C James Malone C Michael Mammah C	Barracks  Fidelity Berkeley VA 5' 6" 24 Compare Lewis Lewis W3097  HC Success Increase Craven NC 21 Fishing (at Chedabucto).  Esk Culpeper VA 4' 6" 19  Barracks  Success Increase Camden NC 22  BC Esk Shenandoah VA 5' 4" 15  Genl. Hospl. in Charlestown  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 23  Barracks  Esk Culpeper VA 5' 7" 18  Success Increase Duplin NC 17  Esk Lancaster VA 5' 0" 18  Esk Dunmore VA 5' 5" 35  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks  Barracks  C Esk Down, Ireland 5' 4" 29

		Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 6" 34
Edmond May S38923 [Edmund May] P	ΡВ	25.0 2 doing, notwice of the
Charles McCann		Barracks
James McCarty	НВС	Corporal. Barracks.
William McCarty		Barracks
Matthew McCormack		Barracks
William McCoy [William McCay] H		Barracks.
John McCulloch		Barracks
Daniel McFarlln		Esk Glasgow, Scotland 5' 61/2" 21
Daniel McFarlin	С	King George Argyle Scotland 5' 5" 28
Patrick McGuire		Barracks
Wilmington McKenny		Esk Westmore1 and VA 5' 7"20
Charles McLachlin		Barracks
Michael McLachlin		Barracks
Abel McPherson		Success Increase Norfolk VA 33
Richard Merentin		
John Middlebrook W3443 P		Fidelity Caroline VA 5' 9" 26
John Miller		King George Orangeburgh SC 5'8" 20
Thomas Miller		Esk Berkeley VA 5' 8" 20
George Millet		Barracks
Solomon Mitchell		King George Bermuda Island 5' 9" 20
Marmaduke Moore E		Success Increase 20
William Morgan S18985	P	
Thomas Morris		Barracks
William Morrow		King George Armagh Ireland 5' 5" 35
Elijah Mosure	Н	8 8 <b>2</b>
Thomas Mozeman		Barracks
John Muny [John Mooney]	С	Fidelity Dublin Ireland 5' 6" 27
John Murphy		Esk Charles City VA 5' 8" 21
John Murphy	С	Barracks 25
Miles Murphy		Barracks 32. See John Upton R10811
James Murray E	В	Sergeant
Jesse Nelson [Jesse Neilson]	PBH	
James Nicholas C	С	Barracks
William Nicholass [William Nicholas] E	В	
Phillip Nouse [Philip Nowes] H	ΗС	Fidelity Frederick VA 5' 6" 20
John Oiler [John Oiller]		Success Increase Guilford NC 20
Henry O'Neil		Esk Culpeper VA 5' 5" 17
Henry O'Neil		Barracks
James O'Neil		Success Increase Baltimore MD 5'6" 23
William Osborn	C	Barracks 27
William Page		
Michael Palmer		Barracks
Nathaniel Palmer		Barracks
Thomas Paslay W8506 [Thomas Parsley] P		
James Patterson		Fidelity Monach Ireland 5' 8" 32
James Paxton	C	Fidelity Bucks PA 5' 0" 18

William Paylor S41941	PΗ	Corporal
John Pearce	C	Barracks
Martin Pendlebury	C	Barracks
Philip Perril		Barracks
Charles Peters		Success Increase Madras, East Indies 5' 7" 24
Basil Phillips [Basset Phillips]	H	Fishing (at Chedabucto).
		Compare Barzilla Phillips S41071
David Phillips	C	Barracks
John Phillips	C	Barracks
Henry Pilkers	C	Barracks
Frederick Pine	C	Barracks
Jonathan Pinnock	C	Barracks
Robert Pinpash	C	Barracks
William Polin	C	King George Charlestown SC 5' 10" 23
Zebulon Pratt	ВС	Success Increase 20. Compare Zebulon Pratt
		S41969
Daniel Preston	C	Esk Loudoun VA 5' 6" 25
Solomon Price	C	Barracks
John Pridy	ВС	Barracks
John Pringle	НС	Corporal. Barracks
Edward Pritchard	C	Success Increase Cumberland PA 21
Isaac Procter	H	Compare Isaac Proctor VAS289
Nathan Pushee W13835 [Nathan Busher]	PHC	Sergeant. Fidelity Middlesex New England
		6' 0" 22
Timothy Queen	$\mathbf{R} \mathbf{C}$	D1 20
innoung Queen	ьс	Barracks 29
• •		
Benjamin Rae		Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19
Benjamin Rae	С	
Benjamin Rae	C H	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19
Benjamin Rae	C H P	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet	C H P C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355 Barracks
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]	C H P C H C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355 Barracks Barracks.
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911	C H P C H C P C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry	C H P C H C P C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily	C H P C H C P C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily	C H P C H C P C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20
Benjamin Rae Robert Raines. George Rayburn S38324 Robert Reanet Edward Reid [Edward Reed] Frederick Reed S43911 John Refutry John Roily Patrick Roily Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].	C H P C H C P C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds].	C H P C H C P C C C C C C B H C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds]  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider	C H P C H C P C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins	C H P C HC P C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins  William Rippeto W2697	C H P C H C P C C C C C C C C P F	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins  William Rippeto W2697  John Robenson.	C H P C H C P C C C C C C C C P C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324 Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed] Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds]  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins  William Rippeto W2697  John Robenson  Joseph Robert	C H P C HC PC C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324 Robert Reanet Edward Reid [Edward Reed] Frederick Reed S43911 John Refutry John Roily Patrick Roily Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds]. Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds] John Rider John Riggins William Rippeto W2697 John Robenson Joseph Robert. James Roberts	C H P C H C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35 Success Increase Dobbs NC 20
Robert Raines. George Rayburn S38324 Robert Reanet Edward Reid [Edward Reed] Frederick Reed S43911 John Refutry John Roily Patrick Roily Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds]. Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds] John Rider John Riggins William Rippeto W2697 John Robenson Joseph Robert. James Roberts John Roberts	C H P C H C P C C C C C C C C C H C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35 Success Increase Dobbs NC 20 Esk Lancaster, England 5' 8¾ 34
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins  William Rippeto W2697  John Robenson  Joseph Robert.  James Roberts  John Roberts	C H P C H C P C C C C C C C C H C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35 Success Increase Dobbs NC 20 Esk Lancaster, England 5' 8¾ 34 Barracks
Robert Raines. George Rayburn S38324 Robert Reanet Edward Reid [Edward Reed] Frederick Reed S43911 John Refutry John Roily Patrick Roily Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds]. Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds] John Rider John Riggins William Rippeto W2697 John Robenson Joseph Robert. James Roberts John Roberts	C H P C H C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35 Success Increase Dobbs NC 20 Esk Lancaster, England 5' 8¾ 34 Barracks Barracks
Benjamin Rae  Robert Raines.  George Rayburn S38324  Robert Reanet  Edward Reid [Edward Reed]  Frederick Reed S43911  John Refutry  John Roily  Patrick Roily  Joseph Renolds [Joseph Reynolds].  Thomas Renolds [Thomas Reynolds]  John Rider  John Riggins  William Rippeto W2697  John Robenson  Joseph Robert.  James Roberts  John Roberts	C H P C H C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Success Increase Chesterfield England 5' 5" 19 Compare Benjamin Ray W26355  Barracks Barracks. Barracks Fidelity Kings Ireland 5' 5" 23 King George 33 Barracks 20 Success Increase Halifax GA (sic) 42 Barracks. Compare Thomas Reynolds W6104 Esk Jena, Germany 5' 8¾" 40 Success Increase Fauquier VA 5' 5" 20  Barracks. Compare John Robinson W5747 King George Marseille France 5' 2" 35 Success Increase Dobbs NC 20 Esk Lancaster, England 5' 8¾ 34 Barracks

Jesse Rock	ΗC	Fidelity Hew Kent VA 5' 9" 18  King George Rhode Island 5' 4" 37. At Shelburne NS Compare William Rogers
Christopher Roney	C C	(Rodgers) S36276  Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 8" 28  Esk Bedford VA 5' 7½" 19. Compare Charles Ross S39036
John Ross R9023.5	P	
Mathias Roth	C	Esk Augusta VA 5' 5" 25
Richard Rounsfuser	C	Esk Huntington, Jerseys 5 '9" 28
Nathan Russell		Esk Mecklenburg VA 6' 0" 18
Thomas Russell		Barracks 22
William Russell	С	King George Pew Dee SC 5' 6" 17
Isaac Sandelin	C	Success Increase Camden NC 16
James Scurry	C	King George Craven SC 5'7" 19
Donald Sellers R9376 [Daniel Sellers]	PΗ	
John Sewell		Barracks 30
John Shanks W8713		
Richard Sharer		Barracks
John Shaw		Adjutant <i>Fidelity</i> Armagh Ireland 5' 4" 19
William Shearin [William Sherrin]		Band. Esk Middlesex, England 4' 0" 14
Thomas Sherry		Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 2" 25
Thomas Shores		Esk Northampton VA 5' 0" 22. Fishing (at Chedabucto).
Gideon Simmons [Gideon Symonds]		Success Increase Beaufort NC 5' 11½" 23. Wife
Joseph Singleton	C	Esk Amelia VA 5' 6" 19
John Slater		Esk Middlesex, England 5' 10" 21
Abraham Smith R9677		
David Smith		Success Increase Martin NC 5' 8" 20. At Shelburne NS
Henry Smith	C	King George Hanover 5' 6" 22
James Smith	C	Barracks
John Smith S39078	P B C	Esk Devonshire, England 5' 5" 31
John Smith	C	King George Hampshire England 5' 4" 37
John Smith		Barracks
Michael Sowers		Barracks. Compare Michael Sowers S46548
William Spain W6148		Fifer
John Speakman		Barracks 23
John Spencer		Barracks 22
William Spencer		Success Increase Hertford NC 5' 5" 15
William Stakedell		King George Suffolk England 5' 3" 40 Esk Spotsylvania VA 5' 0" 16
Henry Stanigen [Steenhager, Stanhagan]		Esk Philadelphia PA 5'10"19.
Moses Start [Moses Starte]		Barracks.
James Staunton [James Stantown]		King George London England 5' 6" 30
Robert Stephens [Robert Stevens]		Barracks 24
Fortunatus Stringer		Barracks
Hampton Stokes		Barracks

Barnabas Sullivan (Sturdivant) W20077 Alexander Sworn		Band. Success Increase Halifax NC 17 Barracks
Richmond Tarrel	С	Success Increase Rappahannock VA 5' 4" 21
John Taylor		King George 24. Compare John Taylor S7683
Ezekiel Thompson		
Francis Thoroughgood		Barracks
Lewis Tilley		See John Upton R10811
Anthony Tizoner		Barracks
William Todd		Success Increase 25
Younger Toles [Younger Towles]		Fidelity Spotsylvania VA 5' 8" 26. At
		Shelburne NS.
Tom	C	Black Pioneer. Drummer
Robert Tongue		Barracks
Patrick Trainer		Barracks
Jacob Tregaskins		Barracks 28
Richard Tuning		Fidelity Caroline VA 6' 0" 20
John Upton R10811	PΗ	
Edmund Veal	С	Barracks 30
William Vowell	C	Success Increase Hanover VA 5' 6" 20
James Wade	ВС	Barracks
Thomas Walsh	C	Esk Dublin, Ireland 5' 4" 40
Thomas Walch	C	King George Dublin Ireland 5' 5" 23
William Walch	C	Barracks 21
John Walker	C	Barracks
Samuel Waples	C	Fidelity London, England 5' 51/4" 25
Thomas Ward	ВС	Barracks
George Wasser	C	Barracks
James Watkins		Barracks
Shadrach Watkins	ВНС	Success Increase Chesterfield VA 5' 6" 18
		Fishing (at Chedabucto).
Elijah Watson	C	King George South Carolina 5' 0" 16
Jafet Wayne	C	Esk King and Queen VA 5' 4" 19
Isaac Weatherford	C	King George 27
John Weatherford [John Wetherford]	НС	Corporal King George 25
Joshua Webb S42059		Success Increase 23
Philip Weller [Philip Waler]	НС	Barracks
John Whit		Esk Charles City VA 5' 6" 19
Thomas Whitaker	C	Barracks
Isom White [Isham Whitt]	НС	Esk Charles City VA 5' 7½" 26
Marlike White	C	Success Increase Currituck NC 5' 2" 21
John Willeben	C	Success Increase Craven NC 19
Daniel Williams	Н	Drummer.
John Williams	C	King George New York City 5' 6" 35
Neptune Williams	Н	Black Pioneer.
Thomas Williams		Barracks
William Williams	C	Success Increase Perquimans NC 5' 6" 19

		Compare William Williams S46082
Zepheon Williams	НС	Barracks
Joseph Witherington S1938	P	
George Wooldridge	В	Sergeant
Thomas Wright	BC	Barracks